

- Action for Corporate Accountability, 92
acute respiratory infection (ARI), 33
Adjustment with a Human Face, 119, 166, 172
Afghanistan, 37, 100
Africa, 2, 4, 7, 14, 66, 70–71, 78, 79–83, 102–103, 125–126, 148, 166–169, 173
African-Americans, 110–112, 124
Aga Khan University, 97
agricultural revolution, 77, 79
AIDS, 2, 40, 74, 103, 110–111, 121, **124–126**
Ajoya, Sinaloa, Mexico, 142–150
Albania, 37
Alemán, Arnoldo, President of Nicaragua, 160
All India Institute for Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, 35
Allende, Salvador, 15
Alma Ata, Kazakhstan, 17, 24
Alma Ata Declaration, 10, 17–20, **21–22**, 23, 27, 30, 128, 161, 171–172
Almroth, Stina, 46
Alternative Copenhagen Declaration, 82, 88, **174–175**
Alternative Structural Adjustment Program (ASAP), 118–120
American Home Products, 92
American Medical Association, 93
American Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association, 95
Americas, the, 78
Andrews Salts, 58
Angola, 100
apartheid, 16
Arias Sanchez, Oscar, 99
Aristotle, 109
Arkin, William M., 100
arms industry, 22, 88, **98–101**
Asia, 2, 14, 66, 71, 78–79, 91, 173
Asia-Pacific Task Force on Human Rights, 165
awareness-raising, 16, 19, **29, 132**, 170
Ayurvedic, 34
Baghdad, Iraq, 101
Baltimore, USA, 35
Bamako initiative, 95, **102–103**, 167
Bangladesh, 5–6, 16, 26, **35**, 37–40, 48–49, **63**, 66, 75, 91, 94–**95**, 111
Bangladesh Medical Association, 95
barefoot doctors, 16, 35, 117
Barghouthi, Mustafa, 169
basic needs approach, 13, 15, 108, 114–119, 123, 129
Beardshaw, Virginia, 94
Beira, Mozambique, 134
Belgium, 7
Beni Suef, Egypt, 50
Bentley, Margaret, 65
blaming the victim. *See* victim blaming
Boeing, 98
Bolivia, 49, 66, 153
Border Patrol, US, 148
Boston Globe, 159
Botswana, 75, 108
bottle-feeding. *See* infant formula industry
Bower, Bill, 16, 143
Copenhagen, Denmark, 174
cost recovery (also *see* Bamako Initiative), 50–51, **102–104**, 107, 141, 159, 167–168
Costa Rica, 16, 75, 99, 111, **113–114**, 128–129, 159
braceros, 147
Brazil, 2, 16, 37, 60, 75, 80, 82, 85, 91, 108, **113–114**, 125–126
Breaking the Rules report, 92
breastfeeding, xv, 4–5, 11–12, 27, 32, 39, 43, **88–92**, 133, 165
Bretton Woods, New Hampshire, USA (also *see* World Bank and International Monetary Fund), xiv, 103
Bretton Woods Reform Organization (BWRO), 118
brigadistas, 156, 160
Britain. *See* United Kingdom
Brooks, Roger, 96
Budhoo, Davison, 119–120
Buko Pharma Campaign, 101
Bush, George, 93, 109
Cahn, Jonathan, 83
Cairo, Egypt, 70, 121
Calcutta, India, 34–35
California, USA, 112, 149
California Wellness Foundation, 110
Cambodia, 100, 126
Canada, 146
Caribbean, 118, 169
Carter-Wallace, 93
Ceara, Brazil, 85
Central America, 2, 16, 146, 153, 160
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 157–158
chain of causes, 11
Chamorro, Violeta, 153–154, **158–159**
Chiapas, Mexico, 149–150
Chicago, USA, 111
Child Survival, xiv, 2, 27–29, 32, 40, 48, 53, 63, 74, 99–101, 114, 122, 125, 167
Child Survival Revolution, xiv, 2–4, 10, **24–25**, 33, 35, 91, 170, 172
Children's Defense Fund, 110
Chile, 2, 15, 26, 82, 111
China, 3, 15–16, 18, 37, 51, 63, 66, 75, 90, 103, 108, 114–118, 123, 126, 128–129, 139
cholera, 2, **4–7**, 34–35, 39, 43, 59–60, 66–68, 76, 78, 121, 149, 157, 159
Cholera Research Laboratories, 35
Chomsky, Noam, 160
Ciba-Geigy, 96–98
Ciudad Sandino, Nicaragua, 156–157
Clark, Ramsey, 101
Clinton, Bill, 5, 98, 109, 112, 117
clioquinol, 96–97
Colombia, 66, 100
Colonial Development Advisory Committee of Britain, 14
community diagnosis, 16
Community Health Workers (CHWs), 16, 19, 85, 136, 163
Community-Based Health Programs (CBHP), 15–16, 18–20
community participation. *See* participation, community
Conmel, 93
Contract with America, 110, 112
Contras, 100, 155, 157–158
cooperative fencing program, 143–144
Cuba, 51, 75, **117–118**, **123–124**, 128–129, 139, 155
debt, Third World, xiv–xvi, 13, **81–86**, 113, 116, **118–120**, 161, 172–173
Declaration of the Rights of Children, 30

- dengue, 149, 155
destabilization by US, 157–158
Detroit, USA, 111
development, **All of Part 1, 77–86**, 87–89, 98–101, **102–107**, 112–113, **117–118**, 126, 129, 159, 161–176
development, growth-oriented, 13, 81
development, sustainable, xv, 74
development, underdevelopment, 12, 33, **78–80**, 116, 124
development and disarmament, 98–101
Development Gap, 88
Dhaka, Bangladesh, 35, 37, 66–67, 98
diarrhea, **all of Part 2**, xiv–xvi, 4–7, 11–12, 30, 76, 88, 90, 93–94, 97, 101, **130–137**, 142–143, 153, 155, 157
Dias, Porfirio, 142
Dickens, Charles, 78
diphtheria, 3, 108
Disability Adjusted Life Years (DALYs), 105–106
discovery-based learning, 16
disease palaces, 14
disparity between mortality and morbidity, 26–27, 40–41
Douglass, Frederick, 78
Draper, A., 56
drugs, anti-diarrheal, **54–55**, 134
drugs, essential, 22, **93–96**, 103, 159
drugs, irrational use of, 15, 20, 37, 47, 50, 55
Durango, Mexico, 146
Durban, South Africa, 48
East Pakistan, 35
economics (also see cost recovery, structural adjustment programs),
 global, xiv–xvi, **161–170**
 growth, xv
 trickle down, 13
Ecuador, 82
education, 24, 27, 41, 49, 114, **117**, 121, **132, 134–137**, 175
Egypt, 4, 47, **49–50**, 55, 66, 70, 75, 100
Egypt's National Control of Diarrheal Disease Programme (NCDDP), 49–50
Eisenhower, Dwight, xvi
ejido, 142, 145–151
El Salvador, 100, 114, 158, 160
empowerment, 6, 16, 19, 25, 28–29, 72, 102, 126–132
Enclosure Movement, 77
Engels, Frederick, 77
England. See United Kingdom
Entero-vioform, 96
environment, 23, 103–104, 113, 116, 119, 121–124, 161, 167–168, 170, 172
Epsom Salts, 58
equity, xv, 20, 27, 51, 72, **114–117**, 121, 128–129, 161
Europe, 14, 76, 81–82, 92, 95, 101, 103, 123–124, 135
EZLN. See Zapatista National Liberation Army
Facts for Life, 28
Fajardo, Roberto, 150–151
family planning (also see GOBI-FFF), xv, 117, **121–124**, 173
health insurance, 109, 111
Health of Towns movement, 80
Health Workers Association of South Africa, 163
HealthWrights, 164, **169**
Heritage Foundation, 96
Hightower, James, 165
Hirschhorn, Norbert, 35, 37, 40, 42, 50, 64, 69
farmworkers-run maize bank, 143–144
farmworkers' theater, 54, 145
female education (also see GOBI-FFF), xv, **27–28**, 41, 104, 107, 114, 117, 170
Figueres, José, 159
food supplements (also see GOBI-FFF), xv, 133, **138–141**
Ford, 98
France, xiv, 79, 98, 124
Franklin, Benjamin, 34
free market/free trade, xiv, 63, 88, 95, 118, **146–152**, 171–175
Freire, Paulo, 16, 29, **132**
FRELIMO, 133
FSLN. See Sandinista Front for National Liberation
Gabon, 75, 108
Galactina S.A., 97–98
Galbraith, John Kenneth, 83
Garfield, Richard, 155
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 120
General Electric, 98
General Motors, 98
Gerber, 97
Germany, xiv, 7
Ghana, 82, **103**
Gini coefficient (GE), 115
GOBI, xv, 24, 25, 28, 62
GOBI-FFF, xv, 24, 42
Godrej, Dinyar, 87
Goma, Zaire, 5–6
Gonoshasthaya Kendra, 26, 95
Good Health at Low Cost study, 16, **114–117**, 123, 126, 128, 153
Gore, Al, 87
Grameen bank, 119
Grant, James, 29, 56, 62
Great Britain. See United Kingdom
Greenough, Dr. William III, **6**, 12, 40, 61–62, 66
Greiden, William, 88
growth monitoring (also see GOBI), xv, 133, **139**, 141
Guatemala, 16, 100, 158, 160
Gulf War, 100–101
Guyana, 118–120
Guyanese Natural Resources Agency, 119
HAIN, 101
Haiti, 125
Hansson, Olle, 96
Harlem, New York City, USA, 111
Harvard Human Rights Journal, 83
Harvard School of Public Health, 121
Head Start, 110
Health Action International (HAI), 93–94, 101
Health Care and Human Dignity paper, 130–131
health education, 6, 27, 49, 72, 133, **138–141**, **157**
Health for All (by the year 2000), 2, 4, 7, **18–22**, 74, 128, 161, 171–172
Hispanic, 110–112
HIV. See AIDS
Hoechst, 94
Holy See, 25
homicide rates, US and international, 110–111
Honduras, 16, 40, 48, 100, 125–126, 153, 158
Hong Kong, 75, 108

- human rights, 15–16, 151, 159, 165, 168
 Hutu, 7
 IBM, 98
 immigration, illegal (also see migration), 147–149
 immunization (also see GOBI), xiv, **2–3**, 22, 85, 108–109, 111, 116–118, 122, 133, 141, 143, **155–159**, 167
 Imodium, 93
In Context magazine, 118
 inappropriate drug treatment, 50
 India, **10–11**, 16, 37, 39, 46, 49, 52, 60, 71, 75, 109, 120, 123, 169
 Indian Bhole Commission, 15
 indigenous peoples, 119, 167–168
 Indonesia, 2, 37, 66, 173
 industrial revolution, **77–79**, 126
 infant formula, 88, **89–92**, 94
 Inhambane, Mozambique, 134–135
Inside Ciba-Geigy, 96
 institute for Artificial Waters, 34
 Inter-America Foundation, 102
 Intermed, 97
 International Breast Feeding Action Network (IBFAN), 89, 101
 International Center of Diarrhoeal Disease Research, Bangladesh (ICDDR, B), 66
 International Child Health Foundation, 5–6, 66–67, 97
 International Code of Marketing of BreastMilk Substitutes, 91–92
 International Conference of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ICORT) 48, 51, 97
 International Conference on Population and Development (ICPD), 121
 International Declaration of Children's Rights, 149
 International Drinking Water and Sanitation Decade, 4
 International Institute of Health and Population. See Johns Hopkins University
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), xiv, xvi, 7, 13, **82–86**, 100–101, **103–104**, 112, 116, **118–120**, 138, 146, 158, 165, **167**, 172
 International People's Health Council (IPHC), 164, **168–169**
 International Rainforest Tribunal, 119
 International Symposium on Food-Based Oral Rehydration Therapy 97
 International Year of the Child, xiv
 intravenous solutions, 5, 54, 56, 59–60
Investing in Health report, 4, **103–107**, 175
 Iran, 75, 108, 159
 Iran-Contra, 159
 Iraq, 100–101
 Israel, 100, 117, 169
 Jackson, Jesse, 83
 Jagan, Cheddi, President of Guyana, 119
 Jamaica, 46, 48, **56, 58**, 68, 75, 107–108, 111
 Mahler, Halfdan, 96
 Makapawa community-based health program, 94
 malaria, xiv, 2, 14–15, 76, 141, 150, 155, 158
 malnutrition, 2, 4, 7, **10–12**, 23–24, 33, 40, 48, **51, 62–65**, 70, 72, **77**, 79, 84, **90–91**, 109, 114–116, 118, 122, **138–141**, 142–143, 153, **170**
 malnutrition and diarrhea, 62–72
 Managua, Nicaragua, 158, 168
 Mann, Jonathan M., 124
maquiladoras, 147
 Janssen Pharmaceuticals, 93
 Japan, xiv, 80, 81, 96–97, 124, 172
 Jefferson, Thomas, 78
 Jerusalem, Israel, 169
 John Snow Inc., 29, 50
 Johns Hopkins University International Centers for Medical Research and Training, 35
 Johns Hopkins University's International Institute of Health and Population, 115
Jornadas de Salud Popular (People's Health Days), 155–156
 Karachi, Pakistan, 97
 Kazakhstan, 17–18, 24
 Kent, George, 25, **27–29**, 80, 86, **99–100**
 Kenya, 39, **47**, 93, 103
 Kerala, India, **114–117, 123**, 128–129
 Khammash, Umaiye, 169
 Khmer Rouge, 100
 killer industries, 87–101
 King, Dr. Maurice, 15, **122–123**
 King, Martin Luther, 161, 176
 Koreans (in Japan), 124
 Korten, Alicia, 116
 Korten, David, **86**, 88
 Ku Klux Klan, 112
 La Leche League, 89, 101
 Lake Kivu, Zaire, 6
 Lancet, 5, 36, 103
 land reform/redistribution, 116, **145**, 174
 Lapierre, Dominique, 78
 Lasix, 94
 Latham, Michael, 46
 Latin America, 2, 4, 16, 18, 23, 54, 79, 80, 82, 91, 94, 97, 100, 126, 129, 153, 157, 159, 168–169, 173
 latrines, 136, 143
 Lauridsen, Dr., 96
 Leger Sivard, Ruth, 99
 Legge, David, **106–107**, 169
 Lesotho, 39
 leprosy, 76
 leukemia (treatment costs), 105
 Lexchin, Joel, 94
 Libya, 75, 108
 Lincocin, 94
 Lincoln, Abraham, 108
 Lockheed, 98
 Loewe, Ricardo, 169
 London, UK, 78, 169
 Lung Center of the Philippines, 15
 McCormack, C., 56
 Machel, Samora, 165
 Mahalanabis, D., 66
 Marcos, Ferdinand, 16
 Marcos, Imelda, 15
 Marcos, Sub-comandante, 149–150
 maternal and child health, 22
 measles, 62–63, 76, 78, 109–110, 117, 133, 143, 149, 153, **155–157**, 159
 Measles Monster, 157
 Meeker-Lowry, Susan, 118–119
 Merck, 94
 Mexican National Institute of Nutrition, 85

- pneumonia, 36, 62–63, 76, 141, 149
 polio, 3, 108, 143, 155
 Political Action Committees (PACs), 88
 Politics of Health reading list, 177–178
 population growth, 74, **121–124**
 Portugal, 79, 133
 PRI (Institutional Revolutionary Party of Mexico), 142, 147, 149–150
 Primary Health Care, (PHC), 4, 10, **19–23**, 30, 32, 45, 85, 93, **102–103**, 114, 122, 128, 136, **142–143**, 155, 161, **167**, 171
 Primary Health Care, Comprehensive (CPHC), **23–25**, 45, 74, 101, 107, 114, 133, 139, 172
 Primary Health Care, Selective (SPHC), xv, 10, **23–25**, 41, 62, 104, 107, 114, 170
 privatization of health services, 104
 prostitution, 118, **125–126**, 147, 158
 Public Citizen, 101
 quality of life, 27, 50, 53, 123, **122**, **170**
 Quezon Institute, Philippines, 15
 Quispe, Arturo, 59
 racism, **110–112**, 161
 Radio Nederland TV, 96
 Rakku, **11–12**, 25–27
 Ratcliffe, John, 123–124
 reading list on the politics of health, 177–178
 Reagan, Ronald, 81, 93, 96, 109, 159
 Recommended Home Fluids (RHF). See oral rehydration therapy
 refugees, 5–7, 168
 Regional Conference of Social Science and Medicine, 166
 Rehabilitation International, 100
 RENAMO, 100, **133**
 Rhodesia, 139
 Rice-Lyte, 98
 Rigors, 35
 Rockefeller Foundation, 23, **114–117**, 118, 153
 Rockwell, 98
 Rogers, Sir Leonard, 34
 Roman Catholic church, 7
 Rotary International, 25
 Ruxin, Joshua, 54
 Rwanda, 2–7, 71
 sadza, 140
 Safe Motherhood, 28
 safety nets, 13, 103, 109, 172
 Sagot, Miguel, 116
 structural analysis, 16
 Sudan, 37
 Sugar and Salt Solution (SSS), xv, 37, **42–43**, 46, 60, 67
 Swaziland, 39
 Sweden, 75–76, 95
 Tacloban City, Philippines, 94
 Taiwan, 79, 100
 Taylor, Carl, 12, **35**, 40, 62
 tetanus, 3, 108, 143, 149, 153
 tetanus, neo-natal, 117
 Tetracycline, 94
 Thailand, 100, 109, 125–126
 Thatcher, Margaret, 78
 Third World Network, 168
 Toynbee, Arnold, 171
Salaam Bombay, 78
 Salinas de Gotari, 147, 149–150
 Samhita, Sushruta III, 34
 San Ramon District, Costa Rica, 129
 Sanders, David, 162, 168–169
 Sandinista Front for National Liberation (FSLN), 154–156
 Sandinistas, 85, 139, **153–160**
 Sandino, Augusto Cesar, 153
 sanitation, 4, 11, 22, 133, 155
 São Paulo, Brazil, 26, 80
 Saro-Wiwa, Ken, 85
 Saudi Arabia, 39, 100
 Scotland, 76
 Senturias, Al, 165
 Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STDs) (also see AIDS), 103, 125, 148
 Shakir strip, 139
 Shanghai, China, 111
 shigella, 5, 55
 Shiva, Mira, 169
 Sierra Madre mountain range, Mexico, 142–147
 Singapore, 75, 108
 situational analysis, 16
 slavery, 161
 sleeping sickness, 14
 slim disease, 125
 smallpox, 15, 79
 social marketing, 25–26, **29**, 46–47, **51–53**, 56, **59**, 72, 102
Social Dimensions of Adjustment, 166
 Somalia, 37
 Somoza, Anastasio, 16, **153–154**, 160
 soured porridges, 71
 South Africa, 16, 20, **48**, 75, 79, 100, 108, 163, 169
 South America, 2
 South Korea, 18, 79
 Southeast Asia, 80
 Southern Poverty Law Center, 149
 Soviet Union. See USSR
 Spain, 79
 Speth, J.G., 87
 Sri Lanka, 75, 95, 108, **114–117**, 123, 128
 Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, 100
 Structural Adjustment Programs (SAPs), xiv, **xvi**, 4, 13, 24–25, 30, 40, 48, 50, **82–86**, 95, **102–107**, 109, 114–116, **118–120**, 123–124, 126, **138**, 141, 146, 148, 158, 166, 168, 172–175
 transnational corporations (TNCs), xvi, 79–80, **86**, **88–101**, 107, 119, 138, 158, 161, 168, 171–175
 tuberculosis, 2, 15, 62, 76, 103, 108, 110
 Turkey, 100
 Tutsi, 7
 typhoid, 149
 Uganda, 71, 109, 125
 Ukunda Declaration, 166–168
 UNESCO, 171
 UNICEF, **xiv–xii**, 2–7, 18–19, **22–30**, **33–49**, **52–56**, 59–64, **75**, 82, 85, 89–92, 95, 98, **102–103**, 108–109, 113, 122, 130, 134, 166, 168, 170, **171–176**
 UNITA, 100
 United Kingdom, xiv, **75–79**, 102, 118, 138, 169
 United Nations, xiv, 82, 89, 95, 98, 101, 125, 161, 168, 170, 171

- United Nations Declaration of Human Rights, 30
 United Nations Development Program (UNDP), 87, 168
 United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), 101
 United Nations Industrial Development Organization, 134
 United Nicaraguan Opposition (UNO), 153, **158–159**
 United States Agency for International Development (USAID),
 xv, 2, 25, 36, 40, 42–43, 46–47, 48, 50, 85, 102, 116, 153,
 158
 Upjohn, 94
 Upper Volta region, Ghana, 103
 Uruguay, 82
 US Department of Defense, 98
 US Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 93
 US National Institute of Health, 124
 USA, xiv–xvi, 2, 18, 20, 35, 50, 54, 74–76, 81, 88, 92, 95–103,
107–114, 116–118, 123–124, 146, **148–149**, 151, 153,
157–160, 164, 167–169, 171–175
 user charges. See cost recovery
 USSR, 17–18, 81, 98, 117
 vaccination. See immunization
 Versailles, Treaty of, 7
 victim blaming, 10, 12, 27–28, 86, 124
 vida artificial, 54
 Vietnam, 75, 108
 Villa, Pancho, 142
 Villalobos, Arturo, 116
 violence, 4, 7, **110–112**, 121
 vitamin A supplementation, 64, 105
 Wales, 76
 Walsh, Julia A., 23, 114
 Wang, Dr. Feng-Lan, 90
 Warren, Kenneth S., 23, 114
 Wasek, Glenn, 29
 Washington, D.C., USA, 107, 153, 157–159, 168, 175
 water, clean, xiv, 11–12, 26, 133, 136, 143
 wealth distribution, xv–xvi, **108–120**, 130
 wells, 26
 Werner, David, 16, 47–48, 50–51, **57**, 88, 94, 130, **142**, 143,
 153, 156–157, 168–169
 Western medical model, 10, **13–15**
 Whooping cough, 3, 76, 108, 143, 149, 153
 Winthrop Corp., 93
 Wisner, Ben, 25
 Witness for Peace, 159
Women Unite Against Men's Drunkenness skit, 143, **145**
 women's rights, 168
 Wood, Charles, 80
 Woods, Alan, 48
 World Bank, xiv, xvi, 2, 4, 13, 25, 30, 50, 74, **82–86**, 88, 95,
101–107, 109, 112, 116, **119–120**, 128, 146, 158–159,
165–167, 172, 174–175
 World Bank's 1993 World Development Report. See *Investing
 in Health*
 World Court, 168
 World Health Assembly, 96
 World Health Organization (WHO), xiv–xv, 2–7, 18–20, 22, 30,
35–56, **59–69**, 91–96, **97–98**, 101, 107, 122, 124, 130,
 134, 137, 168, 170, **171–176**
 Division of Diarrheal and Acute Respiratory Disease
 Control, xiv
 Programme for Control of Diarrhoeal Disease (PCDD), **37–**
38, 51, 59, **66–67**, 70, **97**
 World Summit on Social Development (Social Summit), 88, **174**
 World Trade Organization, 112
 Worldwatch Institute, 59, 79, 86
 yaws, 15
 Zaire, **3–6**, 18
 Zambia, 125
 ZANU, 139
 Zapata, Emiliano, 142
 Zapatista National Liberation Army (EZLN), 149–150
 Zimbabwe, 35, **53**, 63, 103, 125, 128, 130, **138–141**
 Zimbabwe, children's supplementary feeding program, 138–
 141
 Zimbabwe, Ministry of Health, 138
 Zinkin, Pam, 169
 Zuniga, Maria Hamlin, 159, 169
 Zurbrigg, Sheila, 11–12