ENDNOTES: PART 1

4. Ibid., p. 87.
12. Ibid., pp. 44-45.
13. Ibid., p. 50.
17. From personal observation by David Werner in Project Piaxtla, Mexico, and also reported to him by leaders of other community based programs in other parts of Mexico and Latin America.
22. Ibid., p. 1.
23. Ibid., p. 18.
28. Ibid.
35. Zafirullah Chowdhrury, “Basic Service Delivery in Underdeveloping Countries: A View from Gomoshasthaya Kendra,” a working paper prepared for UNICEF for the Special Meeting on the Situation of Children in Asia with Emphasis on Basic Services, UNICEF/ASIA/9,
41. Ibid., pp. 28-29.
42. Ibid., p. 164.


50. Ibid., pp. 24-25.


57. Ibid.


91. Information in letters received from Third World respondents in response to inquiries. Also, David Sanders and David Werner conducted an informal survey of costs of packets relative to poor peoples’ earnings among participants from a number of Third World countries at the International Symposium on Food-Based Oral Rehydration Therapy (a conference sponsored by the International Child Survival and Aga Khan University that was held in Karachi, Pakistan in November 1989).


91. Information in letters received from Third World respondents in response to inquiries. Also, David Sanders and David Werner conducted an informal survey of costs of packets relative to poor peoples’ earnings among participants from a number of Third World countries at the International Symposium on Food-Based Oral Rehydration Therapy (a conference sponsored by the International Child Survival and Aga Khan University that was held in Karachi, Pakistan in November 1989).


118. Ibid., p. 13.

119. The information in this paragraph is based on the first-hand experience of David Sanders.

120. World Health Organization, Case Management for the Control of Diarrhoeal Diseases in Zimbabwe (1992), p. 3.

121. Ibid.

122. From letter to the authors from Dr. Robert Moy, Zimbabwe.


125. See David Werner and Bill Bower, Helping Health Workers Learn, pp. 27-17 to 27-18.


138. Logan Brenzel and Norbert Hirschhorn, Executive Summary of the UNICEF Macro and Micro Studies (a report prepared by John Snow, Inc.), p. 3.

139. Glen Williams, A Simple Solution (a UNICEF special report), pp. 5-7.


144. See David Werner and Bill Bower, Helping Health Workers Learn, pp. 1-26 to 1-28, 15-10 to 15-18, 24-17 to 24-22, 24-28 to 24-29.


152. Anne E. Platt, Infecting Ourselves: How Environmental and Social Disruptions Trigger Disease, Watchtower Institute paper 129, April 1996, pp. 43, 60.


167. Kent, pp. 64-65.


185. Personal correspondence with Norbert Hirschhorn, which is supported in his article: “The Effect of a National Control of Diarrhoeal Diseases Program on Mortality, the case of Egypt,” Social Science and Medicine, March, 1995.


189. Peter Miller and Norbert Hirschhorn, “The Effect of a National Control of Diarrhoeal Diseases Program on Mortality, the case of Egypt.” Social Science and Medicine, 40 (10), May, 1995, p. S1-S30.


209. M.K. Bhan et al., “Efficacy of ‘Mung’ Bean (Lentil) and Pop Rice Based Rehydration Solutions in Comparison with the Standard Glucose Electrolyte Solution” (paper prepared for the Department of Pediatrics of the All India Institute of Medical Sciences), p. 9, p. 11.  
211. 25 Years of ORS, Joint WHO/ICDDR,B Consultative Meeting on ORS Formulation, Dhaka, Bangladesh, 10-12 December, 1994, p. 1.  
212. 25 Years of ORS, Joint WHO/ICDDR,B Consultative Meeting on ORS Formulation, Dhaka, Bangladesh, 10-12 December, 1994, p. 3.  
214. From letters and personal communications with leaders of the International Child Health Foundation, Columbia, Maryland.  


8. Ibid.

9. Ibid.


22. Kent, p. 69.

23. Kent, pp. 164-165.

24. Kent, p. 165.


29. quoted by Ned Daly, "Empty promises at the Social Summit" *Multinational Monitor* April 1995, p. 6-7.


37. Grant, p. 85.


47. Samir Amin, "Don't Adjust — Delink!," *Toward Freedom*, April/May 1993, p. 2.


60. New Internationalist, Nov. 1988, pp. 16-17.


70. Ibid.


89. Logan Brenzel and Norbert Hirschhorn, Executive Summary of the UNICEF Macro and Micro Studies (a report prepared by John Snow, Inc.), p. 4. The five countries are Bolivia, Colombia, Indonesia, Kenya, and Senegal.


92. Ibid., IBFAN, p. 12.


Questioning the Solution: The Politics of Primary Health Care and Child Survival

96. Ibid.


103. "Golden Pills," The Economist, March 20, 1993, p. 74. This estimate, like all the information in this article, is drawn from a study by the Office of Technology Assessment. The study defines excess profits as profits over and above the profit incentive required to stimulate investment in research and development.


121. Ibid.

122. Ibid. p. 421.


128. Ibid., pp. 140-141.


132. Ibid.

133. Ibid.

134. Ibid.


142. Ibid. p. 15.
163. Ibid.
165. Ibid., p. 13. This was the number of victims that was eventually recognized officially; the real figure may be as high as 20,000 to 30,000. Ibid., p. 12.
166. Ibid., Hansson, pp 8-11.
167. This was the total as of mid-1985. Ibid., p. 211.
169. Ibid., Silverman, p. 49, pp. 52-58.
174. Both David Werner and David Sanders attended this conference.
176. This list of sponsors was on the printed Program of the International Symposium on Food-Based Oral Rehydration Therapy, November 12-14, 1989, the Aga Khan University, Karachi, Pakistan.
177. These observations were made by the authors, talking with the meeting participants.
188. Ibid., p. 72.
191. Kent, p. 117.
194. Kent, p. 112.
195. Kent, p. 112.
197. Susan George, A Fate Worse than Debt, p. 22; Oscar Arias Sanchez, “Demilitarisation the Key to Development,” Third World Resurgence, No. 11 (July 1991), p. 9.
200. Lappé, Schurman, and Danaher, Betraying the National Interest, p. 31.
204. Kent, p. 95.
194 Questioning the Solution: The Politics of Primary Health Care and Child Survival


197. UNICEF, Adjustment with a Human Face


235. Ibid. p. 1.


238. Shapiro, p. 4.


241. Ibid., p. 270.


249. Shapiro, pp. 8-9.


254. Shapiro, p. 73.


256. Shapiro, p. 17.


258. 1990 study conducted by a 37-member commission including former Surgeon general C. Everett Koop and pollster George Gallup.

259. Ibid.


261. Shapiro, p. 73.


265. Ibid.

266. Ibid.

267. Ibid, pp. 78, 79.

268. Ibid., pp. 66, 67, 72-79.


280. Scott B. Halstead, Julia A. Walsh, and Kenneth S. Warren, eds., Good Health at Low Cost (Rockefeller Foundation, New York, 1985). Also see Kenneth Warren, “Tropical Medicine vs. Tropical Health,” Review of Infectious Diseases, Vol. 12, No. 1. It is the latter study, which refers back to the earlier Rockefeller report, that quotes and facts have been drawn from.


289. Ibid, p. 129.


291. Ibid., p. 204


294. Ibid, p. 58.
295. Ibid.
297. Ibid, p. 58.
298. Ibid, p. 61.
299. Ibid, p. 61.
301. Halstead, Walsh, and Warren, eds., Good Health at Low Cost, p. 42.
302. Ibid, p. 43.
306. Susan Meeker-Lowry “Guyana Takes on the IMF” In Context, #41, summer 1995, p. 34.
307. Ibid., p. 33-35.
308. Ibid., p. 35.
309. Ibid, p. 35.
313. Maurice King, “An anomaly in the paradigm: the demographic trap, UNICEF’s dilemma and its opportunities.” News on Health Care in Developing Countries, Upsala University, January 1991. This is the lead article in this issue of the journal, devoted to the “Debate: Population Growth and Child Mortality.” The issue also includes a copy of Maurice King’s original controversial article “Health is a sustainable state,” published in The Lancet, Sept. 15, 1990.
321. David Werner. Health Care in Cuba Today: A model system or a means of social control. Newsletter from the Sierra Madre. 19?? (Available through HealthWrights.)
323. Ibid., p. 81.
338. Ibid.
339. Ibid.
340. Ibid.
ENDNOTES: PART 4


2. Personal visit to San Ramon by David Werner, 1980.


7. WHO's role is borne out by the authors' correspondence and conversations with several close observers of the program.

8. This section based on D. Sanders, "The Potential and Limits of Health Sector Reforms in Zimbabwe," in Reaching Health for All, Rohde, H., Chatterjee, M and Morley, D. (eds.), Oxford University Press 1993, pp. 239-266.


11. Ibid.


15. Ibid.

16. Ibid.


19. Data in this list extracted from: Mary Purcell, "Mexico: One year later, the crisis continues." Third World Resurgence No. 67, March, 1996, reprinted from The Other Side of Mexico, January-February 1996.


33. Ibid, p. 278.


39. From personal communication with Maria Zuniga, formerly with the Sandinista health ministry.


45. Ibid, p. 43.

46. Ibid, pp. 42, 44.

47. Ibid, p. 46.
Questioning the Solution: The Politics of Primary Health Care and Child Survival


10 From a statement issued by 50 Years is Enough (a coalition opposing the policies of the World Bank and IMF) at the Global Summit in Copenhagen, March, 1995.

11 From a statement by Peggy Antrobus, General Coordinator of Development Alternatives for Women for a New Era (DAWN), circulated at the Social Summit in Copenhagen, March, 1995.

12 From the Copenhagen Alternative Declaration as drafted by the NGO Forum during the Social Summit of March, 1995.